Snyder2

Snyder2 is a robot project of the Creative Lab in the Lycée Technique des Arts et Métiers, Luxembourg. The idea is to build a modular robot platform that can be easily extended or transformed.

Mechanical platform

It's mechanical parts are mostly extracted from a mowing robot that was found on the waste dump.

This is what the original mowing robot looked like when opened:



Only the motor and the gear were retained.

Some acrylic plates were assembled to form a mechanical support and a first test had to show if battery, motors an the rest of the mechanical parts would work together:



And, yes, it worked! <u>https://www.facebook.com/creativelab.lu/videos/1489037464507753/</u> The test also showed that it was a good idea to put the battery in the front part, to avoid rearing up when the motors start.

Motor driver

The motors take up to 1-2A at 12V.

So the motor driver must be able to drive a "fat" load. From our Samalux school project we had some MOSFET drivers left over, a design of our own, without ICs, but with discrete components.



T1, T2 = IRF9Z34N	R1
T3, T4 = IRF530N	R3
T5, T6 = TUN	R5
	R7
D1D4 = internal MOSFET diodes	R8
	RS
	D1

R1, R2 = 4K7 R3, R4 = 0 R5, R6 = 10K R7 = 10K R8 = 1K R9, R10 = 10K R11 = 10K R12 = 1K

DIR	Enable	Α	В	С	D	Conducting transistors		Function
1	0	0	0	0	1	T8, T10	T4	off
1	1	1	0	0	1	T8, T10	T1, T4	Turn right
0	0	0	0	1	0	T7, T9	T3	off
0	1	0	1	1	0	T7, T9	T2, T3	Turn left

Power supply

A 12V lead accumulator is used for the motors. 5V for a microcontroller are supplied via an 7805.

Microcontroller

Because of it's versatility a WEMOS ESP-8266 on a small board is used. This clever board is Arduino compatible and can generate a WiFi hotspot. So the robot can be commanded by interacting with a webpage that the WEMOS generates. This can be via a smartphone, a tablet or a Raspberry Pi. There is no need of an external WiFi net.

Electronics assembly version 0.1



Left and right: motor drivers, center bottom: power distribution and 7805, center top: WEMOS controller.

Firmware

This document is for the firmware: staff.ltam.lu/feljc/creativelab/snyder2/snyder2_firmware_1.pdf

Test

A test in the garden showed that Snyder2 could be commanded by tablet. <u>https://www.facebook.com/creativelab.lu/videos/1508062155938617/</u>